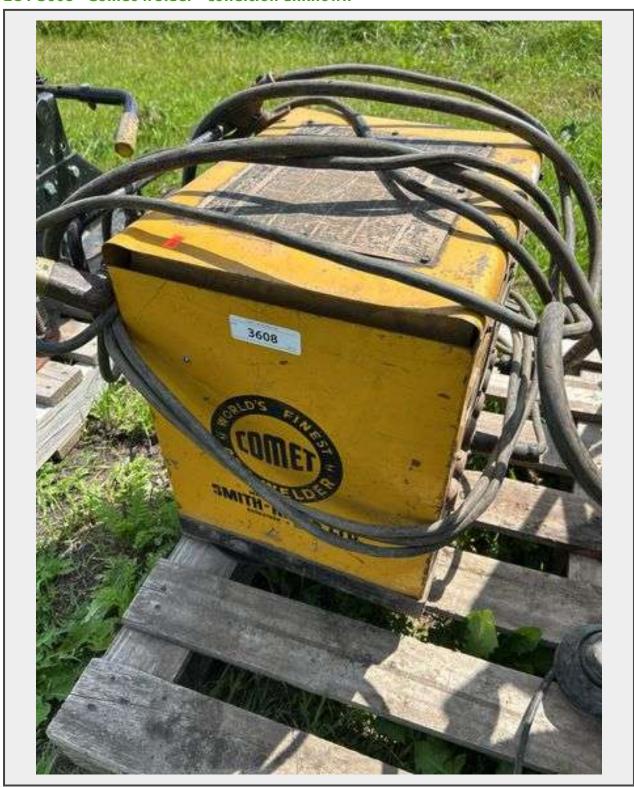
Sale Name: August 2025 Online Auction!

LOT 3608 - Comet welder - condition unknown



Quantity: 1

